

Geopolitic in passage Russia Foreign policy in Latin America

Amin Dilami

Department of Political sciences, Chaloos Branch, Islamic Azad University, Chaloos, Iran.

Abstract: The arrival of Russian in latin America and strategic relasian sheep with venesuela must be considered turning point in power play between USA and Russia. USA attempts to increase influence in soviet regions around the Russia has met Moscow response who see it self powerful in 1390 which can resist in front of West easily. At last, with happening of Georgia Grisis in recent summer, Russa rushed to USA privacy security in latin America to create strategy balance and decrees of USA stress to compete with USA. Russa The geopolitical function of latin America which is consider dormant region to main international social area. It seems That Russia over throw cannot end. The competition between sea and land. As a result, It must be Considered as turning point in the Geopolitical definition in the region.

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Introduction

The competition between Russia and USA arrives in new phase in recent years in respect of Geopolitics. Although the associations weren't hard, USA attempts to increase of influence to Russia persuaded Russia to resist in front of USA. Russa which has no intend to strategic completion with west specially USA apparently couldn't be bear geopolitical change in neighborhood regions. And see Washington sover eighty. Following china, new completions extend to different regions such as latin America, but there are main competitions in Eurasia. Eurasia has been in word political center from geostrategic went 500 year before the date of Vestafalia contract. (Brzezinski, 1997, xiii). It's main center has been in west Europe. Although there are social and security assouations among players such as Korea, Japan and china in far east which shape subjective governments which defeated in front of USA, European colonization power. But regional government (states) were witne of original changes such as second word war and word wide computations as two super power were substituted with word order. 20 century has special place among states player. Arrival of power in west Hemisphere geostrategic ally (USA) and its completion in front of territory expansion list power in Orasia, is considered turning points in geopolitical and geostrategic substitution. Strategic participation to apposite (cambat0 with Nazi German and it's associates and Unions and coalitions to control soviet union cause USA play a special role which was balancer. But soriet Horow out didn't change Erasia geostrategy. The over throw of Iran capet cause west hemisphere power become a main player in interment (seclusion) polity sat forth, which is designed before USA second world war. But The state selects new word

order geopolitically Through influence and show its intention to continue its presence in east hemisphere which is dependent to desert storm, Kuwait liberalization. But Iraq and Fareast weren't only countries which had Washington expansionist strategies. USA is the first powerful country in international order after soviet over throw. USA attempts to increase its superiority through influencing in Eurasia and combat with Eurasia powers which have same power. But Eurasia has combat potential more than others regions, such that UN, china, Iran and especially Russa has same potential. As a result, Washington decides obtain its aim through same regions in Eurasia especially divided regions from soviet in east European and south Caucasus and central Asia. these countries help USA. The region geographically are Eurasial power which put stress to security environment to increase international influence.

USA attempt to influence in Russa security limit:

After Russa over throw, USA has attempted to influence in near regions abounding Russa and to change give region geologic in interest of itself.

A) Nato extension to East:

Following soviet union over throw and vashow contract, some security is sues's researchers believed that expiration time's nato come to end ant it will over throw. but nato keep it self by new definition of threats and structural reconstruction and has extend its responsibility areas and geographical frontiers. Security structure's nato creates assouation between its member in political, economical, and security areas and in non military areas such science, information and same issues after soviet union throw. Block further more, terrorism threats substituted east block threats (nato, 2004) Nato announced its willing

to accept new members in eastern Europe based on quality development.

Thus, Poland, Hungary, Czech republic in 1999 at first and Bulgaria, Estonia, Latvia, Lithuania, Romania, Estonia, Slovenia in 2004 joined to security union. (Nato. Ibid)

B) Recently, Ukraine, Azerbaijan, Georgia, Israel

Show their interest to join in the organization. Russia announced its disagreement with Nato extension to East repeatedly. Especially They announced its anxiety in concerned joining USA frontier to nato to West. Putin said in a positioning that Moscow will's be quiet introit of the measurements.

c) The settlement of Missile shield scheme in east European:

There Were initiatives to destroy soviet union Atomic Missile attack to reach their aims in USA which tested successfully by strategic defense initiative and could exploded a Balestic Missile above pacific ocean.

Recently, USA announced it's willing to settle Missile defense schem in western Europe. According to the scheme a Radar in Czech and a Missile in Poland. Missile interceptor will settle. Washington claims that the scheme settle to confront to (Mediator) missil as rebel. The settlement cause Russia loss part of it's ability especially infront of Europe. From respect of Moscow, despite of Washington claim, the scheme will settle to comfort to intracontinents Missiles. Than Moscow take serious position from it. Especially The scheme has settled in grand land and Alaska. Putin suggested that The scheme settle in Gobale in Azarabyejan republic instead of east Europe in his president ship period. The suggestion which wash washing Intention was rejected from white house and there wasn't no doubt for Russia which USA aims to limit Russia defense military.

D) USA willing to last attendance in central Asia and south cau casus :

Russia has introduction National security limit to world by suggesting "near abraad" geo politically which is in soviet union. Then They have no will that trans- regional powers arrive to the region which limit or reject it. During Afghanistan war which Lead to its possession by USA and Coalitions in November 2001, USA could stele its powers in khan Abad- ozbekistan, Monas- gheghizestan, Kolab- Tajikestan military bases.

Russia (and china) has announced its disagreement to staying of USA forces in the bases for along time and They must leave there but Washington declared its intention to staying in control Asia for a long time. Although USA forces retreated from khan Abad as a result of Andijan

events in ozbekistan, but their attendance in the region is the place of Washington and Moscow disagreement point.

F) The appearance of color revolution in near abroad :

In first years in new millennium, The world were witness Democratic movements appearance in east Europe, Caucasus and central Asia which is known colored revolutions. Democratic movements totally emerged by non governmental organization which were supported by Democracy institutions in USA and west financially. Red revaluation in Gorgestan caused shoard nadze resign in 2003, other colored revolution emerged in okrien and Gergizestan, then west list leaders succeed in stead of Russia leaders. Although some researcher anticipate same events in Moldavi, while Russian and other eastern republics. There is war of words between USA and Russia, (Hill, 2005) Greated governments from the revolution has had Atlantically tendencies Then They have important role in geopolitical change in interest of USA instead Russia in the region. Other reasons had effect on increased disagreements between two parties such as Washington and Nato inatention to Moscow vision in Bosni crisis, stress on Russia as a result of human rights violation in Chechen, unilateral exit of Washington from disarm contracts especially Balestic antimissile contracts (ABM),....

Above mentioned issues were important factors which caused USA changed east Europe and southern gaphgaz and central Asia in interest of itself and threated Russia National security. In other hand Russia has tried to challenge USA security in the regions. Especially after Gorgestan crisis in fall 2008, Russia has striated new measures about latin USA. It must be determined geostrategic importance of the region for USA.

Geostrategic importance of latin USA for USA:

Substantially, three security aims in west hemisphere has stayed Constant for USA. First, USA has tried and try to banish any inlue 792 nfluecenemy attendance infront of its interests in the hemisphere. Scond, USA tried to pursue political constancy to the hemisphere countries especially koraeb, and decrease Their Sustainability in front of foreign influences. Family USA prefers leaders of hemisphere stay. There and impose unilateral to the countries. To receive The aim, USA has supported its military Forces in the hemisphere and has used from intuitional structure such as pan American. (National Defense University, 1999). From Doctorin Monre age (epoch) that Washington prohibited orasial power to intervention in west hemisphere to date, USA strategy has done by low Costs in Latin America. USA don't fear from

any Local power. Actually, latin America can't Threat USA only. We can see that most of population and industrial points are settled in shore line in latin America political map. Then USA navy forces can easily influence them. But These countries can threaten USA national interest in another way. From economical point, latin America and karacib will continue to their role as a region which produce raw material specially oil. The region produces 40 percent of America import raw material. Karacib is one of important pointed to America export. 40 percent of Latin America Economy are belong to America import raw material. karacib is one of important points to America export 40 percent of latin America Economy are belong to American institution, while America portion is 20 percent. Another region which has geopolitical and geo economical important for USA is panama channel. As a whole, In geopolitical respect, The availability to main commercial seas increases power. The Economical role of panama channel is evident to all is easily transportation between two hemisphere. USA controlled the channel directly by 99 year contract. But recently. The channel had been under control of panama government. If a eastern hemisphere power rules out the channel, use it to control or to create challenge in economic relationship. Distant from it to venezuela which is one of Russia strategic unions in latin America is some hundred kilometer, but it is available to strategic Bomber and Russia tactical fighter. Although, Washington don't feel anxious from Latin American countries, latin American has important role to make insecurity in America. Countries such as Colombia has important role to make security socially in northern powerful neighborhood. By producing Narcotic drugs and exporting to America, and cause Washington pay more costs to provide insurance, health care and treatment. It is said, soviet union supported fark Revo lutionary and cocaine producer in Bolivi secretary. Russia provide arms to them as soon as possible. Because it has no security threat for them.

Above mentioned was the summary of west hemisphere role to Washington. Then it may have political and shartegic role for orasil powers which I sin front of America Russia strategists who aren't satisfy from America attempts pay attention to it as region which have potential to create new front in front of America which can threat wisent and keep to advance for abroad. Therefore Russia can exit from defense position design defends measure in front of America. some latin American counlnes help pussa to balance in front of America.

As a whole, America has intervenced to control latin America by supported military leaders and dictators and design democracy process in the

countries. There were many dictators such as pinochat and Batesta in the region, some latin America researcher entitled it, "The land of dictators". Recently, Left is groups could influenced in some countries, such as Hogo chare 2 in venezuela, Iyo Marals in Bolivia, Daniel Ortega in Nicaragua and Garisa in peru. Then, latin American state support Russa because of Washington support from than dictators and USA influence in country affairs, in other word, foreign countries welcome to America. Leftlist governments welcome to russa in latin America too.

Russa a in latin America:

Modern Russa has emerged in latin America as a result of soviet union emerged. In soviet union period, its attendance in latin America wasn't historical, economical or cultural dependence. Its completion with USA was main reason. Modern Russa entered to latin America by economical intention as soon as union soviet overthrow). Although it had commercial intention about latin America in 90 century. Its strategic intention became more important Than commercial intention. In 1993, its relationship with latin America was considered an important aim to Russa economical development. In foreign politics draft. Russa considered latin American countries such as Argentine, Brazil, Mexico as one of low cost caviar resources and bilateral technological association and market for Russa armaments industry. Russa is accepted as a OAS observer when the term" extra ordinary was offered. The change is result of Gorgestan events. Following soviet union over throw) and appearance of Gorgestan in political map, The country faced to separatist tendencies in Ekhazia and southern ostia which has supported by Moscow. In September in this year, Gorgestan army went to the region to comfort with ecentricity in Abkhazia and southern ostia outonomous republics. Moscow reflects strong reaction, such that keremlin introduced its military forces to the region and sent out Gorgi forces. Following it, Russa Dumma recognized Abkhazia and ostia independency scheme. It was considered a long strong west reaction especially USA. Later, It was agreed that Russa forces evacuated from Gorgestan, as a result, Crisis was decreased little, but broas- minded people was considered it as aturning point in USA and Russa relationship. Following that events, some American ships were settled in black sea which was American influence in the security limit. Russa reflected its reaction to Washington by arrival in Latin American limit. Russa and Venezuela: strategic relationship.

Bilateral relationship following chavez travels to Moscow and Medoclof in jaly and Nov. receptivity on 2008 development which means

Moscow attempts to escape from geostrategic problems. Following that, Chavez said strictly : "How did we lost soviet union". He mentioned to Putin's word in 2005, which said, soviet union has been biggest geopolitical tragedy in 20 century. we said strictly about strategic union change to freedom in front of yanky Amperialism. Apparently, venzoela plays same role in Russa Now that koba played for soviet union. Following that meetings, chavez signed a 4/5 dollar contract 10 buying arm ament from Russa. Roka san Migoel, who is Military analyst has said : "Venezoela change to biggest armament buyer from Russa in 2005 by buying armament in Medodef Journey to karakas, including 54 helicopters, 25 war jet sukhoi, 5000 gun. But Medodef travel to caracas is more important Than other. Medidef traved to latin America in Nov to attend in cooperation organization between Asia and oceanic. Following that he traveled to kuba, peru, Brazil and Venezuela. His travel to Venezuela had strategic results. Although he has said:" It is a humanistic, economic, defensive travel". He added : " It isn't against third- portys." He continued that His country (state) avoid to any influence in latin America. But analysts consider it as Rasssa saber- rahling against America.

Conclusion:

Modern Russa has emerged in latin America as a result of soviet union emerged. In soviet union period, its attendance in latin America wasn't historical, economical or cultural dependence. Its completion with USA was main reason. Modern Russa entered to latin America by economical intention as soon as union soviet overthrow). Although it had commercial intention about latin America in 90 century. Its strategic intention became more important Than commercial intention. Although, Washington don't feel anxious from Latin American countries, latin American has important role to make insecurity in America. Countries such as Colombia has important role to make insecurity socially in northern powerful neighborhood. By producing Narcotic drugs and exporting to America, and cause Washington pay more costs to provide insurance, health care and treatment. It is said, soviet union supported fark Revo lutionary and cocaine producer in Bolivi secretary. Russa provide arms to them as soon as possible. Because it has no security threat for them.

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